

XML Transformation - XSLT

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COMP3410 IT in E-Commerce

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 - Rules
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XSLT Introduction

XSLT

- Is the transformation part of XSL
- Uses **stylesheets** that contain **style rules**. The style rules define the transformations to be applied to an XML document.
- Applies the rules to the input tree to generate a result tree
- Is a declarative language
- Uses patterns to match elements of the node tree. Different style rules can be created for different elements
- Uses XPath (with a few extensions) to select nodes and node values

Rules in XSLT are called **template rules**

- Template rules can be defined by the style sheet creator for specific nodes
- Built-in ones exist that will be applied to the remaining nodes
- Consists of two parts, the **pattern** and the **template**
- The pattern is used to select the nodes to which that template rule will apply
- The template contains the body of the rule

Patterns

- A pattern is used to select the nodes to which that template rule will apply
- Used in the **match** attribute of template rules to specify to which elements the rule applies
- Used in the body of the rule to select nodes for further processing

An Example

An example

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<xsl:stylesheet version="1.0"
  xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform">

<!-- Generate HTML output -->
<xsl:output method="html"/>

<!-- Insert rules here -->

</xsl:stylesheet>
```

An Example

Rule for root

```
<xsl:template match="/">
  <html>
  <head>
    <title>Book Catalogue</title>
  </head>

  <body bgcolor="white">
    <h1 align="center">Book Catalogue</h1>
    <xsl:apply-templates select="node()" />
  </body>
</html>
</xsl:template>
```

Rule for catalogue

```

<xsl:template match="catalogue">
  <!-- Apply rule for book sorted in title order -->
  <xsl:apply-templates select="book">
    <xsl:sort select="title"/>
  </xsl:apply-templates>
</xsl:template>

```

Rule for book

```

<xsl:template match="book">
  <!-- Output title and author -->
  <p></p>
  <h2><xsl:value-of select="title"/></h2>
  <h3><xsl:value-of select="author"/></h3>

  <!-- If isbn exists, then apply isbn rule -->
  <xsl:if test="isbn">
    <xsl:apply-templates select="isbn"/>
  </xsl:if>

```

Rule for book

```

<!-- Apply the rules for publisher and year -->
<xsl:apply-templates select="publisher|year"/>
<br/>

<!-- Output the type and rating -->
Type=<xsl:value-of select="@type"/>,
Rating=<xsl:value-of select="@rating"/>,

```

Rule for book

```

<!-- Output the review -->
Review=
<!-- Transform numbers into text -->
<!-- Mapping is as follows:
  1 - Rubbish, 2 - Pretty bad
  3 - Average, 4 - Good
  5 - Excellent
-->
<xsl:choose>
  <xsl:when test="@review='1'">
    <xsl:text>Rubbish</xsl:text>
  </xsl:when>

```

Rule for book

```

<xsl:when test="@review='2'">
  <xsl:text>Pretty bad</xsl:text>
</xsl:when>
<xsl:when test="@review='3'">
  <xsl:text>Average</xsl:text>
</xsl:when>
<xsl:when test="@review='4'">
  <xsl:text>Good</xsl:text>
</xsl:when>
<xsl:otherwise>
  <xsl:text>Excellent!</xsl:text>
</xsl:otherwise>
</xsl:choose>
</xsl:template>

```

Rules for isbn, publisher and year

```

<xsl:template match="isbn">
  <xsl:value-of select="."/>,
</xsl:template>

<xsl:template match="publisher">
  <xsl:value-of select="."/>,
</xsl:template>

<xsl:template match="year">
  <xsl:value-of select="."/>
</xsl:template>

```

Referencing style sheets

Assume style sheet is [catalogue.xsl](#)

```

<?xml version="1.0"?>
<?xml-stylesheet type="text/xsl"
  href="catalogue.xsl"?>

<catalogue>
  ...
</catalogue>

```