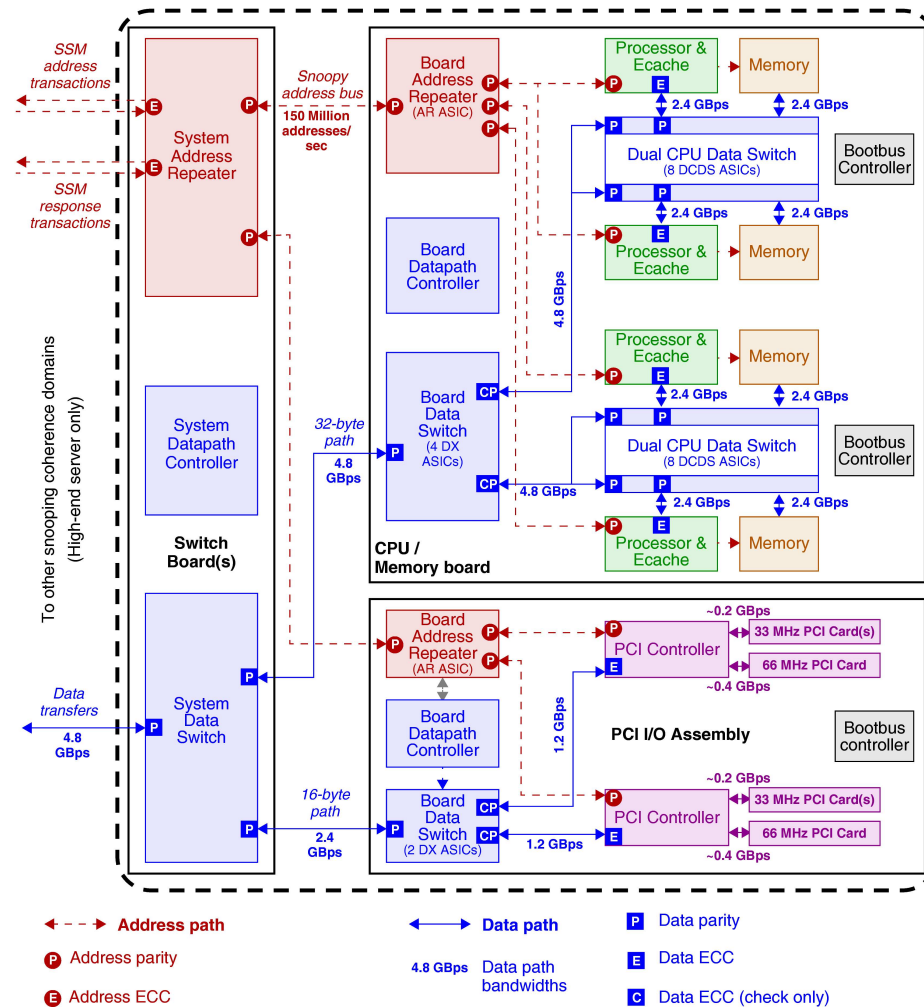


Welcome to COMP2300 – Introduction to Computer Systems

UltraSPARC III Cu processor layout



(a rather advanced computer system!)

Course Contact

- course web site: <http://cs.anu.edu.au/Student/comp2300>
- course coordinator & lecturer:
Peter Strazdins CSIT N219, 6125-55140, comp2300@cs
- course Tutors: Peter Janes and Jie Cai
- Phorum: <http://cs.anu.edu.au/phorum>
 - [comp2300.announcements](#): posting from lecturers only
 - [comp2300.talk](#): for your use

Course Schedule

- lectures: three one hour lectures per week, five modules:
 - Digital building blocks (4)
 - C language (4)
 - PeANUt or “Assembly Level Machine Organisation” (9)
 - Memory Systems and Modern Machines (5)
 - Operating System Concepts (4)
 - Interconnection Networks (1)
- other lectures: 1 introductory, mid-semester exam, and 1 exam preparation.
- slides on the web site before lecture
- tutorial/laboratories: 9 supervised, and 1 unsupervised
 - → register NOW via <http://cs.anu.edu.au/streams>
 - will contain new and examinable material; see web page for times
- assignments: 3
- more details on the course schedule page

Lecture slides

- lectures slides will be made available on the COMP2300 web site **at least one day before** the corresponding lecture
- we advise you to print (the 4-up) lectures slides and bring them to the lectures
- printing lectures slides after lectures and learning from them is not useful (the lectures slides are deliberately terse and incomplete)
- rather, add notes onto lectures slides during the lectures
- reading from texts etc is necessary for developing your understanding

Course Assessment

- see the assessment web page
- proposing a somewhat *different* assessment scheme from before
 - designed to promote **engagement**; test *understanding* rather than *rote learning*
- Tute/Lab Marks: 10%
- Assignments: due weeks 5, 9 and 12 30%
 - note plagiarism issues and unacceptable vs acceptable collaboration:
see sections 6.4 and 6.5 of the DCS Student Handbook
- Mid-Semester Exam: tentatively Monday week 7; covers **D** and **C** modules 20%
- Final Exam: 40%
 - 2 hours, 1 page A4 notes (both sides, printed or hand written), no calculator
 - former exam papers available from course web page;
note not all questions are applicable
- to obtain a D or HD, you will be expected to have read around the course – e.g.
from the text books & further links on web site

References and Text Books

- Specification of the PeANUt Computer 2007 (or 2004–6) must buy!
 - **how to get it:** pay \$4 for COMP2300 Brick at MCC between 9.30am and 4.30pm before end of Friday 2nd March. Take receipt to DCS Office
- a reference book on C programming strongly recommended
 - C Programming: A Modern Approach*, K.N. King, 1996
 - Pure C Programming*, Amir Afzal, 1999
 - The C Programming Language, Brian Kernighan and Dennis Ritchie, 1988
 - C Programming Made Simple by Conor Sexton, 1997
 - probably any other ANSI (i.e. relatively modern!) C programming text
- a book on Computer Architecture strongly recommended
 - The Essentials of Computer Organization and Architecture*, Null and Lobur, 2006
 - Computer Systems: A Programmers Perspective*, Bryant and O'Hallaron, 2003
 - Computer Systems, J Stanley Warford, 2003 (3rd ed)
 - Structured Computer Organization, A.S. Tanenbaum, 1998 (4th Ed)
- further details (publishers, ISBNs) from course text web page

What's the course all about?

- the hardware-software interface
- how the computer works
- system-oriented programming
- low-level programming
- programmer's view of computer hardware
- field of computer systems is based on 2 fundamental concepts:
 - abstraction: multiple levels of detail/description;
 - ◆ manage complexity, interfaces, standards
 - virtualization: give the *appearance* of a capability or service; decouple services from underlying physical resources
 - ◆ simplicity, flexibility, better resource sharing
- the computer systems mind-set:
 - real systems are very **COMPLEX!**
 - discern which parts are essential (for task-at-hand) first; and (only) understand in detail those

Why study computer systems?

- from the course web page:
- better understanding of how computers work
- machine oriented programming
- operating system oriented programming
- middleware programming (e.g. JVM)
- better programmer
 - faster programs
 - safer programs
 - complex software systems
- disruptive technologies are now emerging, potentially affecting all of IT

What do we cover?

1. Digital Building Blocks
number systems, data representation, logic gates, machine code, architectures, history, ...
2. C Programming
functions, compiling, system oriented (Unix, Linux), ...
3. PeANUT computer
architecture, registers, machine and assembly language, procedures, exceptions...
4. Memory Systems and Modern Architectures
virtual memory, page replacement, latency, cache, ...
5. Operating System Concepts
processes, scheduling, devices, file systems ...
6. Interconnection Networks
communication model, switched/packet, Ethernet

What now... things to do

- register for a laboratory group with <http://cs.anu.edu.au/streams>
- select texts (C, computer systems)
- have a look at the course's web site
- inspect phorum
- have a look at number systems (link on web site)